

General Letter: 1559 İstanbul, 12/06/2019

#### COLLATERAL AND DEFAULT MANAGEMENT TEAM

Subject: Regarding Swap Market Amendments

Related Parties: Banks

Dear General Manager,

As known, Borsa Istanbul Inc. Swap Market (Market) development process is proceeding in order to increase the effectiveness of collateral management process in the Market. In this context, Republic of Turkey Undersecretariat of Treasury Foreign Debt Securities (Eurobond) and exchange traded gold are added to the assets accepted as collateral in the Market. In addition, an improvement is made in order to calculate initial margin of the transactions in line with the number of days passed instead of the application of the calculation and collection of initial margin based on the maturity in advance.

Istanbul Settlement and Custody Bank Inc. Procedure on Borsa İstanbul A.Ş. Swap Market Clearing and Settlement and Central Counterparty Service Principles (Procedure) is published on the our Bank's website and the implementation will be valid from 17.06.2019. Comparison tables based on the changes in the Procedure are attached and kindly submitted for your information.

We kindly request you to take necessary action. Sincerely yours,

TAKASBANK
ISTANBUL SETTLEMENT AND CUSTODY BANK INC

NİYAZİ BURAK AKAN DIRECTOR GÖKHAN ELİBOL DEPUTY CEO

| Article Content – C   | Old   |                    | Article Content   | Reason                                      |                |     |  |  |
|---|---|--------------------|---|---|----------------|-----|--|--|
| <b>Account Structure</b>  |   |                    | Account Structu   | To extend the assets accepted as collateral |                |     |  |  |
| ARTICLE 21 (7) Operations regarelevant account for the  | he collateral are per                           | formed through the | relevant account  | -   |                |     |  |  |
| market screens. No d accounts listed below  |   |                    |   | No direct transaction low and they are used |                | ese |  |  |
| Type of Collateral  | Account Name                                    | Account/Depo       | Type of<br>Collateral   | Account Name                                | Account/Depo   |     |  |  |
| GDDS/Sukuk  | Trade margin depo<br>(Portfolio) Guarantee Fund | 036                | GDDS/Sukuk  | Trade margin depo<br>(Portfolio)            | 036            |     |  |  |
| GDDS/Sukuk  | collateral depo  Trade margin in                | 037                | GDDS/Sukuk  | Guarantee Fund collateral depo              | 037            |     |  |  |
| TL  | cash Guarantee fund                             | SWPNT              | TL  | Trade margin in cash Guarantee fund         | SWPNT          |     |  |  |
| TL  | collateral in cash                              | SGFNT              | TL  | collateral in cash                          | SGFNT          |     |  |  |
| Mortgage-backed securities, mortgage- based securities, asset-backed securities and assetbased securities Mortgage-backed | Trade margin                                    | 036K               | Mortgage-backed<br>securities,<br>mortgage-based<br>securities, asset-<br>backed securities<br>and assetbased<br>securities | Trade margin                                | 036K           |     |  |  |
| securities, mortgage-<br>based securities,<br>asset-backed<br>securities and<br>assetbased securities                     | Guarantee fund collateral                       | 037K               | Mortgage-backed securities, mortgage-based securities, asset-backed securities  | Guarantee fund collateral                   | 037K           |     |  |  |
| USD   | Trade margin Guarantee fund                     | SWPFX-10101-1      | and assetbased securities   |   |                |     |  |  |
| USD   | collateral                                      | SGFFX-10101-1      | USD   | Trade margin                                | SWPFX-10101-1  |     |  |  |
| EUR   | Trade margin Guarantee fund                     | SWPFX-10120-1      | USD   | Guarantee fund collateral                   | SGFFX-10101-1  |     |  |  |
| 1   |   |                    | ELID  | T 1   | GYVPEY 10100 1 |     |  |  |

**EUR** 

SGFFX-10120-1

collateral

**EUR** 

Trade margin

SWPFX-10120-1

| GBP | Trade margin   | SWPFX-10103-1 |                            | Guarantee fund collateral |               |               |
|-----|----------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|     | Guarantee fund |               | EUR                        | Conditional               | SGFFX-10120-1 |               |
| GBP | collateral     | SGFFX-10103-1 | GBP                        | Trade margin              | SWPFX-10103-1 |               |
|     |                |               |                            | Guarantee fund            |               |               |
|     |                |               | GBP                        | collateral                | SGFFX-10103-1 |               |
|     |                |               | Republic of                |                           |               |               |
|     |                |               | <u>Turkey</u>              |                           |               |               |
|     |                |               | Undersecretariat           |                           |               |               |
|     |                |               | of Treasury                |                           |               |               |
|     |                |               | Foreign Debt Securities    |                           |               |               |
|     |                |               | (Eurobond)                 | Trade margin              | 5076          |               |
|     |                |               | Republic of                | Trace margin              | 2010          |               |
|     |                |               | Turkey                     |                           |               |               |
|     |                |               | Undersecretariat           |                           |               |               |
|     |                |               | of Treasury                |                           |               |               |
|     |                |               | Foreign Debt               |                           |               |               |
|     |                |               | Securities (Figure 1)      | Guarantee fund            | 5075          |               |
|     |                |               | (Eurobond) Exchange traded | collateral                | <u>5075</u>   |               |
|     |                |               | gold gold                  | Trade margin              | SWIAU         |               |
|     |                |               | Exchange traded            | Guarantee fund            | BWIAU         |               |
|     |                |               | gold                       | collateral                | SWGAU         |               |
|     |                |               |                            |                           |               | To reduce the |

#### Initial margin, at-trade and post-trade risk management- Old

**ARTICLE 26-** (4) (4) The initial margin could be differentiated on the basis of the maturity of the transaction and counterparties to trade. For the transactions with a maturity longer than one month, Takasbank may receive additional collateral from the TL-indebted borrower by taking the interest component of the transaction into account. Along with initial margin, additional collateral is required from the party that has the obligation to pay the money that would depriciate at the maturity. The principles and procedures for the receipt of additional collateral shall

#### Initial margin, at-trade and post-trade risk management-New

ARTICLE 26- (4)(4) The initial margin could be differentiated on the basis of the maturity of the transaction, and counterparties to trade and the currency. For the transactions with a maturity longer than one month, Takasbank may receive additional collateral from the TL-indebted borrower by taking the interest component of the transaction into account. Along with initial margin, additional collateral is required from the party that has the obligation to pay the money that would depriciate at the maturity. The principles and procedures for the receipt of additional collateral shall be announced via a general

To reduce the collateral management costs of the members

| be announced via a general letter by considering the market conditions   | letter by considering the market conditions If initial margin is not differentiated on the basis of the maturity of the transaction, the daily depreciation implied by the transaction is added to the initial margin obligation of the member who borrow in the currency subject to the depreciation at the end of day risk calculations.   |   |
|--|--|---|
| Assets eligible as collateral and guarantee fund contribution- Old ARTICLE 29 (1) The following assets can be used by the Members for the fulfillment of their margin and guarantee fund contribution obligations. Takasbank Board of Directors is authorized to also accept other assets designated in article 19 of the Central Counterparty Regulation as collateral or guarantee fund contribution and determine the group/sub-group limits thereof.  a) Cash Turkish Lira. b) Convertible Foreign Currency (USD, EUR, GBP). c) Government Domestic Debt Securities. d) Sukuks issued by the Undersecretariat of Treasury of the Republic of Turkey, Asset Leasing Company. e) Mortgage-backed securities, mortgage-based securities, asset-backed securities and asset-based securities | Assets eligible as collateral and guarantee fund contribution- New  ARTICLE 29 (1)The following assets can be used by the Members for the fulfillment of their margin and guarantee fund contribution obligations. Takasbank Board of Directors is authorized to also accept other assets designated in article 19 of the Central Counterparty Regulation as collateral or guarantee fund contribution and determine the group/subgroup limits thereof.  a) Cash Turkish Lira.  b) Convertible Foreign Currency (USD, EUR, GBP).  c) Government Domestic Debt Securities.  d) Sukuks issued by the Undersecretariat of Treasury of the Republic of Turkey, Asset Leasing Company.  e) Mortgage-backed securities, mortgage-based securities, asset-backed securities and asset-based securities f) Republic of Turkey Undersecretariat of Treasury Foreign Debt Securities (Eurobond)  g) Exchange traded gold | To extend the assets accepted as collateral in the Market |
| Valuation haircuts- Old  ARTICLE 31 - (3) The valuation haircuts shall be reviewed once a year. If it is deemed necessary, it is possible to make the review in the shorter time periods. Should any change be occurred in the valuation haircuts after the review, the new valuation haircuts shall be announced to the Members.  | Valuation haircuts- New  ARTICLE 31 - (3) The valuation haircuts shall be reviewed once a year. If it is deemed necessary, it is possible to make the review in the shorter time periods. Should any change be occurred in the valuation haircuts after the review, the new valuation haircuts shall be announced to the Members.  | To extend the assets accepted as collateral in the Market |

(4) In calculating the collateral values of the assets eligible as collateral against the central counterpart and/or clearing and settlement service, the following valuation haircuts shall be taken as a basis.

| Collateral Type   | Valuation<br>Haircut |
|---|----------------------|
| Turkish Lira  | 100%                 |
| Convertible Foreign Currency (USD )   | 92%                  |
| Convertible Foreign Currency (EUR)  | 93%                  |
| Convertible Foreign Currency (GBP)  | 93%                  |
| GDDS  | 91%                  |
| Sukuks issued by the Republic of<br>Turkey Undersecretariat of<br>Treasury, Asset Leasing Company                   | 88%                  |
| Mortgage-backed securities,<br>mortgage-based securities, asset-<br>backed securities and asset-based<br>securities | 91%                  |

(4) In calculating the collateral values of the assets eligible as collateral against the central counterpart and/or clearing and settlement service, the following valuation haircuts shall be taken as a basis.

| Collateral Type   | Valuation<br>Haircut |  |  |  |  |
|---|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Turkish Lira  | 100%                 |  |  |  |  |
| Convertible Foreign Currency (USD )   | 92%                  |  |  |  |  |
| Convertible Foreign Currency (EUR)  | 93%                  |  |  |  |  |
| Convertible Foreign Currency (GBP)  | 93%                  |  |  |  |  |
| GDDS  | 91%                  |  |  |  |  |
| Sukuks issued by the Republic of<br>Turkey Undersecretariat of<br>Treasury, Asset Leasing Company                   | 88%                  |  |  |  |  |
| Mortgage-backed securities,<br>mortgage-based securities, asset-<br>backed securities and asset-based<br>securities | 91%                  |  |  |  |  |
| Republic of Turkey Undersecretariat of Treasury Foreign Debt Securities (Eurobond)                                  | 83%                  |  |  |  |  |

|  |                |  |                  | , i  |  |                                |   | _                            | •                                      |
|--|----------------|--|------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
|  |                |  |                  | Exchange traded gold   |  |                                | <u>83%</u>  |                              |  |
| Collateral composition l   | imits - Old    |  | (                | <br>   | mits - Nev   | 7                              |   |                              | To extend the asse accepted as collate |
| ARTICLE 32- (1)For other assets to be accepted as collateral apart from cash Turkish Lira and the composition limits thereof, the rates given in the following table shall be applied. Takasbank Board of Directors is authorized to set new assets to be accepted as collateral and the composition limits for such assets or make revision in the composition limits including those determined in this Procedure. |                |  | t<br>a<br>a<br>i | ARTICLE 32- (1)For collateral apart from composition limits there table shall be applied. The authorized to set new a and the composition limit in the composition limit this Procedure. | cash T<br>of, the rate<br>Takasbank<br>ssets to be<br>its for such | urkishes give  Boa  acce asset | n Lira and to<br>en in the following<br>rd of Directors<br>epted as collate<br>s or make revision | the<br>ng<br>is<br>ral<br>on | in the Market                          |
| Assets eligible as trade margin  | Group<br>Limit | Sub- Group Limit (as percent age of Group Limit) |                  | Assets eligible as trade margin  | Grou<br>Limit  | _                              | Sub- Group Limit (as percent age of Group Limit)  |                              |  |
| Cash (TL)  | Max. 100%      | -  |                  | Cash (TL)  | Max<br>100%  | -                              | -   |                              |  |
| Convertible Foreign<br>Currency<br>(USD/EUR)   | Max.<br>100%   | -  |                  | Convertible Foreign<br>Currency<br>(USD/EUR)   | Max<br>100%  | -                              | -   |                              |  |

| Government<br>Domestic Debt<br>Securities | Max.<br>100% | 50% | Government Domestic Debt Securities | Max.<br>100% | 50% |  |
|---|--------------|-----|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----|--|
| Sukuks issued by                          |              |     | Sukuks issued by                    |              |     |  |
| the Republic of                           | Max.         | 50% | the Republic of                     | Max.         | 50% |  |
| Turkey                                    | 100%         |     | Turkey                              | 100%         |     |  |
| Undersecretariat                          |              |     | Undersecretariat                    |              |     |  |
| of Treasury, Asset                        |              |     | of Treasury, Asset                  |              |     |  |
| Leasing                                   |              |     | Leasing                             |              |     |  |
| Company                                   |              |     | Company                             |              |     |  |
| Mortgage-backed                           | Max 50%      | 40% | Mortgage-backed                     | Max 50%      | 40% |  |
| securities,                               |              |     | securities,                         |              |     |  |
| mortgage-based                            |              |     | mortgage-based                      |              |     |  |
| securities, asset-                        |              |     | securities, asset-                  |              |     |  |
| backed securities                         |              |     | backed securities                   |              |     |  |
| and assetbased                            |              |     | and assetbased                      |              |     |  |
| securities                                |              |     | securities                          |              |     |  |
|   | 1            |     | Republic of                         | Max. 50%     | Ξ   |  |
|   |              |     | <u>Turkey</u>                       |              |     |  |
|   |              |     | <u>Undersecretariat</u>             |              |     |  |
|   |              |     | <u>of</u>                           |              |     |  |
|   |              |     | Treasury Foreign                    |              |     |  |
|   |              |     | Debt Securities                     |              |     |  |
|   |              |     | (Eurobond)                          |              |     |  |

| Collateral depo<br>ARTICLE 36 (3<br>withdrawal oper | 5) Deadlin                 | es for collat                          |                                 |  | Col    | Exchange trace gold  Solution of the second | sit or with                | es for collate             |                                 |  | To extend the assets accepted as collateral in the |
|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|--------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Assets Eligible as Trade Margin                     | Full Day Deposit Deadli ne | Half<br>Day<br>Deposit<br>Deadlin<br>e | Full Day With dra wal Deadl ine | Half<br>Day<br>Withd<br>raw al<br>Deadli<br>ne | A<br>H | Assets<br>Eligible as<br>Frade<br>Margin  | Full Day Deposit Deadli ne | Half Day Deposit Deadlin e | Full Day With dra wal Deadl ine | Half<br>Day<br>Withd<br>raw al<br>Deadli<br>ne | Market   |
| Cash Turkish<br>Lira                                | 18:15                      | 12:45                                  | 15:40                           | 11:4<br>0                                      |        | Cash Turkish<br>Lira  | 18:15                      | 12:45                      | 15:40                           | 11:4<br>0                                      |  |

| Convertible Foreign Currency (USD/EUR, GBP)   | 18:15 | 12:45 | 18:15 | 12:4<br>5 | Convertible<br>Foreign<br>Currency<br>(USD/EUR,<br>GBP)                                     | 18:15 | 12:45 | 18:15 | 12:4<br>5 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-----------|---|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| GDDS  | 18:15 | 12:45 | 18:15 | 12:4<br>5 | GDDS  | 18:15 | 12:45 | 18:15 | 12:4<br>5 |
| Sukuks issued by the Republic of Turkey Undersecret ariat of Treasury,                        | 18:15 | 12:45 | 18:15 | 12:4<br>5 | Sukuks issued by the Republic of Turkey Undersecret ariat of Treasury,                      | 18:15 | 12:45 | 18:15 | 12:4<br>5 |
| Mortgage-<br>backed 1<br>securities,<br>mortgage-<br>based<br>securities,<br>asset-<br>backed | 8:15  | 12:45 | 18:15 | 12:45     | Mortgage-<br>backed<br>securities,<br>mortgage-<br>based<br>securities,<br>asset-<br>backed | 18:15 | 12:45 | 18:15 | 12:45     |

|  |  | Undersecret ariat of Treasury Foreign Debt Securities Exchange  | 18:15<br>18:15 | 12:45<br>12:45 | 18:15<br>18:15 | 12:45<br>12:45 |      |                        |  |
|--|--|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|------------------------|--|
| Assets eligible as contribution to the guarantee fund and  |  | ssets eligible a  |                |                |                | fund and       | the  |                        |  |
| the obligation to restore contribution amount - old ARTICLE 41- (1) Assets eligible as contribution to the |  | <b>obligation to restore contribution amount - new ARTICLE 41-</b> (1) Assets eligible as contribution to the guarantee |                |                |                |                |      |                        |  |
| guarantee fund and the composition limits thereof are given in   | fund and the composition limits thereof are give |   |                |                |                |                |      | To extend the assets   |  |
| the following table. Takasbank Board of Directors is authorized  | ta   | ıble. Takasbank   | Board of D     | irectors is au | thorized to    | set new ass    | sets | accepted as collateral |  |
| to set new assets to be accepted as collateral and the   |  | be accepted a   |                |                |                |                |      | in the Market          |  |
| composition limits for such assets or make revision in the   |  | ssets or make re<br>etermined in this   |                |                | on limits ii   | ncluding th    | ose  |                        |  |
| composition limits including those determined in this Procedure.   | a  | etermined in this   | s rrocedure    | •              |                |                |      |                        |  |
| 1 loccuure.  |  |   |                |                |                |                |      |                        |  |

| Assets eligible<br>to guarantee<br>fund                                 | Group<br>Limit | Sub- Group Limit (as percentag e of Group | Assets eligible to guarantee fund                                       | Group<br>Limit | Sub- Group Limit (as percentag e of Group |
|---|----------------|---|---|----------------|---|
| Cash (TL)   | Max. 100%      | -   | Cash (TL)   | Max. 100%      | -   |
| Convertible<br>Foreign<br>Currency                                      | Max. 100%      | -   | Convertible<br>Foreign<br>Currency                                      | Max. 100%      | -   |
| GDDS  | Max. 100%      | 50%                                       | GDDS  | Max. 100%      | 50%                                       |
| Suku  |                |   | Suku  |                |   |
| ks issued by the Repu blic  | Max. 100%      | 50%                                       | ks issued by the Repu blic  | Max. 100%      | 50%                                       |
| Mortgage-<br>backed<br>securities,<br>mortgage-<br>based<br>securities, | Max. 50%       | 40%                                       | Mortgage-<br>backed<br>securities,<br>mortgage-<br>based<br>securities, | Max. 50%       | 40%                                       |

| Republic of Turkey Undersecreta riat of Treasury Foreign Exchange traded gold  Max. 50%  Max. 25% | = |
|---|---|
|   |   |